

# Year 5 - History

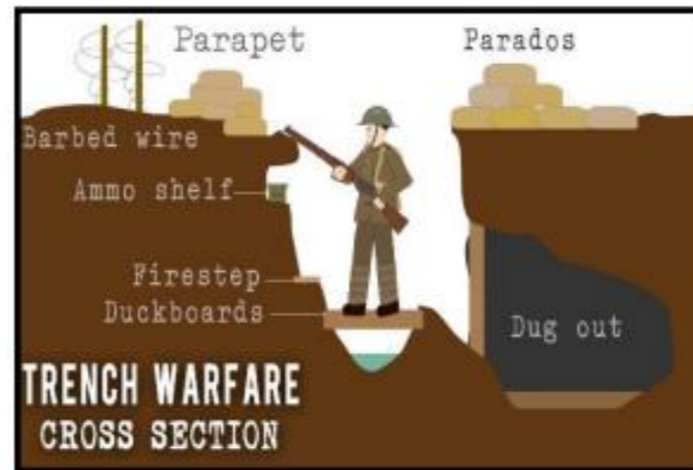


## WORLD WAR I 1914-1918



Alliance	when countries join forces or work together to achieve a certain goal
Armistice	a formal agreement of warring parties to stop fighting
Conscription	the requirement by law to join the armed forces
Front Line	the area where the armies are engaged in fighting
The Great War	the name used for World War One at the time
No Man's Land	the area of land between two enemy trench systems
Treaty	a written agreement between two or more countries
Trench	long ditches dug into the ground where soldiers lived

## CONFLICT AND INVASION PART 2



### The Alliance system

Many countries had made alliances with one other. They agreed to protect each other. If one was attacked, the others would defend them.

The war was fought between:

- The Triple Alliance: Germany, Austria-Hungary and their allies.
- The Triple Entente: Great Britain, France and Russia



## WORLD WAR II 1939-1945



Winston Churchill



Adolf Hitler



Evacuee	Someone who was evacuated, moved from a danger area to a safer place (normally from the cities to rural areas)
Blackout	System of ensuring no lights were visible after dark so that buildings could not be spotted by enemy planes
Rationing	The controlled distribution of scarce resources (mainly food & clothing)
Blitz	Series of aerial bombing raids on the UK, mainly cities including London, Birmingham & Sheffield.
Nazi	Member of the fascist German political party which came to power in 1933. Symbol = swastika
holocaust	Mass murder of Jews and other groups of people by the Nazis

